

4.1

Athapascan tribal divisions

370

4800 DORSEY, JAMES OWEN

DORSEY

PAPERS: Lists of Athapascan tribal divisions from Henshaw, Bancroft,
Oregon Schoolcraft, and Dall. n.d. T. D. 5 pp. + 5 cards.

Athapascan

(4.1)

370

RD4/67 [old no. 1260 (Siletz) (part)]

(Kutchin)

Map.

Divisions: Bancroft, Nat. Races. 1882. I, p. 115-146, 147.

- ✓Artez-Kutshi, Tough People.
- ✓Degothi-Kutchin, or Loucheux (2)
Gens de Bouleau, *Birch Inds.*
- ✓Gens de Milieu.
- ✓Han-Kutchin (An-Kutchin, Gens de Bois).
- ✓Natche-Kutchin (Gens de Large), N. of Porcupine R.
- ✓Natsik-Kutchin, high ridge betw. Yukon and Arctic.
Newicarguts
- ✓Neyetse-Kutshi (Rat Indians)
- ✓Nuclukayettes
- ✓Tathzey-Kutshi (1. Tratsa-Kutshi. 2. Kutsha-Kutshi.
3. Ziunka-Kutshi. 4. Tanna-Kutshi)
- Tatlit-Kutchin (on Peel R.) (= *Tathzey R?*)
- ✓Takuth-Kutchin (Lapiere's House Inds.) (= *Yukuth R.*)
- ✓Tenan-Kutchin, Tananahs, Gens de Buttes. (Alaska)

Kutcha-K

+260

(Kutchin divisions)

- ✓Tutchone-Kutchin, Gens de Foux, Crow People
- ✓Vanta-Kutchin, Vanta-Kutshi (People of the Lakes)
- Yukuth-Kutchin, Kukuth-Kutchin, Ta-Kuth-Kutchin,
or Lapiere's House Indians.

(Tacully divisions)

Bancroft, Nat. Races. 1832. I, pp. 115, 145, 146.

- 7 1. Tautin (Talkotin, Talcotin, Calkobin)
- 11 2. Tsilkotin (Chilcotin, Tsilco-tinneh)
- 9 3. Naskotin (Nascud, Naskootans,
- 10 4. Thetliotin
- 8 5. Tsatsnotin
- 8 6. Nulaautin
- 8 7. Ntshaautin
- 3 8. Natliautin (= Natus tetanus of Schoolcraft III 542)
- 4 9. Nikozliautin
- 8 10. Tatshiautin
- 2 11. (Babine Inds.) Nalawtin

~~3/4 Nazetoten~~

Ath.

to be corrected by Dall's list, etc.

(Kenai divisions)

- 1. (Ingalik) (a) Un-a-kho-ta-na (Russian name) *Tunna-chotana (b) Tunakachotana*
- (b) Jugelnuted (c) Inkalichljuated (d) Thljegon-chotana
- f (e) Kai-yuh-kho-ta-na (T' kitskes)
- 2. Koltchanes (Koltshanes, Koltshanen, Russian generic name) GALZANEN,
- 3 (?) Nehannes (Nehaunees, Nehannees, Nohhannies)
- Montagnais* (a) Affats-tena *abbato tena*
- (b) Daho-tena, or Achoto-tena (or Eka-gollene)
- Montagnais* Sicannees (Sicaunees, Schoolcraft III 542)
- Montagnais* (c) Slave, or Mauvais Monde
- (e) Gens des Foux (Futchohn-Kutctin)
- 4. Kenai proper (Kenai-tena, Thnaina,
- 5. Atna (Ah-tena, Atnaer, Kolshina, Yellow Knife, Nehaunee)

ATHAPASCAN FAM. (Southern branch)

- ✓ Mescaleros, on the Pecos R.
- ✓ Llaneros, betw. Pecos and Rio Grande.
- ✓ Xicarillas (Jicarillas)
- ✓ Taracones
- ✓ Navajo
- ✓ Chiriguais
- ✓ Pihaleños
- ✓ Coyoteros
- ✓ Gila Apaches (Gileños)
- ✓ Mimbresños
- ✓ Coppermine Apaches
- ✓ Lipans

Se-jenne
 Tanyuh-shissen
 Jita-jenne
 Nyuta-jenni
 Segata-jenne (2)
 Juicon-jenne
 Jecu-jenne

Henshaw's Ath. List.

(Fr. Mason's, Petitot's, List)

A. Montagnais:

- 1. ~~Chippewyan~~ ^a proper, Thi-lan-ottine (Dwellers around the end of the head)
- 2. Athabascans, Kkæst' a'le' kke' ottine, Dwellers in the floor of the aspen trees.
- 3. Caribou eaters, Ethen-eldeli.
- 4. Yellowknives, Tatsan-ottine; Copper people of Franklin

B. MONTAGNARDS, Dene of the Rocky Mts:

- 5. Beavers, Castors, Isa-ttine, Dwellers among the beavers
- 6. Sussies, Sarsies, on upper Saskatchewan
- 7. Sicanni (French Sicani), ~~Sicani~~ Thekkane, Dwellers on the mountains (betw. 56° and 58°)
- 8. Na'annes (Richardson), Noh'hanne (Dall); Dwellers in the West, ~~Northwest~~ ^{critically}
- 9. Mauvais Monde, Ettcha-ottine They who act (on the offensive), or Dtcha-ta-uttine (Richardson)
- 10. Sheep people (Franklin), Esba-t'a-uttine, Dwellers among the argali-antelope, or Anba-ta-uttine (Richardson), Abbata-teni (Ross, Dall, etc.).

C. SLAVE TINNE:

- 11. Strong-Bows (Franklin), Etchagé-uttine, Who live at the Shelter, Tsilla-ta-uttine (Richardson).
 - 12. Slaves proper (so called by Crees because of their timid behavior), Acha-ottine, or Acheto-e-tenni (Petitot, ~~who~~ gives)
 - 13. Dog-Ribs, Tin-tchangé, Flancs-de-Chien, Plats-Côtes-de-Chien (E. of Mackenzie R.): = Lin tchangé - 3 (p) Tse-ottine (Sub-tribes, Ft. Rae.)
 - 14. Hare Inds., Peaux-de-Lievre, Ka-cho-dtinné (Richardson), on ~~up~~ lower Mackenzie R.
 - 15. Mountain tribe Eta-gottine, Dahá-dtinné (Richardson), Dahotenā (Ross). In the Rocky Mts., near the Loucheux.
- D. KUTTCHIN LOUCHEUX (Squinters), or Dindjie (Fr. Anderson R. westward into Alaska and to the Pacific. Petitot makes 13 tribes.)
- 16. Kwitchia Kuttchin
 - 17. Nakotchgo-ondjig, Kuttchin, of Mackenzie R.
 - 18. T'e-ttlet Kuttchin, on Peel R.
 - 19. Dakkadhe (Squinters), on Rocky Mts.
 - 20. Vöen or Zjen-Kuttchin, Lake or Rat people, on Porcupine R. Vunta-Kuttchin (Dall) < Loucheux (Quarrellers).
 - 21. Han Kuttchin ("river race"), on Porcupine R., Yukon R.; the Koltschaina (Strangers) of the Russians; Gens des Bois (of Hudson Bay voyageurs, Dall, p. 31); Fetutlin, a village on Petroff's Map.

22. Artez Kuttchin *W. of Tuzit-Kutchin(?)*
23. Kutchia Kuttchin ("Giant people) on upper Yukon; Kutcha Kutchin of Dall, etc. Loucheux; Kolchaina
24. Tchandjoeri Kutchin (of Black R.)
25. Ttanan Kuttchin; Gens des Buttes (Mts. Race ?) On Ttanana R. Tenan Kutchin (Dall); incl. in Kolchaina (Russian) Tutlut, a village on Petroff's Map.
26. T'e tchie-Dhichi ^{die} Kutchin, People sitting on the water
27. Intsi Dindjitch ~~Kutchin~~, "Men of iron."
28. Tsoes-tsieg Kuttchin, on Lower Yukon R.
29. Kai-yuh-kho-tana
30. Koyu kukhotana, Koyukuk R. people; Coyoukons (Whymper) and Raymond); Tunnaka-xotana (Petroff).
31. Unakho-tana (Distant people), on Yukon R. fr. Sunkakat to Tananah (Part of the Yukoni-xotana on Petroff's Map)
32. Tennuth Kutchin, Gens des Bouleaux, Birch Inds. (Yukon R.)
33. Tatsah Kutchin (Yukon R.)
34. Natsit Kutchin, Strong people. Fr. Porcupine R. to Romanzoff Mts.
35. Tukkuth Kutchin, part of Rat Inds. of Hudson Bay traders E. of head waters of Porcupine R., extend to Ft. McPherson.
36. Tut-chone Kutchin, Crow people, Gens des Foux On upper Yukon R., fr. Deer R. nearly to Ft. Salkirk.
37. Ah-tena (Basin of Atha or Copper R.), Athaer of Wrangell Atakhtans of Erman.
38. Tehanin Kutchin; Kenai-tena, Kinai, Kenaitse, Thaina, Thaina, Thai, etc. Petroff's map gives the following villages:
-a Kichik (N.E. of Iliamna Lake)
b Kustatan, Cook's Inlet
c Toyonok, Cook's Inlet
d Shushetno villages, at mouth of Shushetno R.
e Knakatnuk (*Shushetno*)
f Kinik (*Kinick*)
g Nitakh
h Illuyat

Malchata villosa n. n. p. (b/1) ~~Black~~ black (beaver)
hind chick (beaver)

~~James~~
~~James~~ p. 1

(Henshaw's List, 3)

- i ,Kutluk = *Kattuchtua*
- j Nikishka
- k Titukilsk
- l Chkituk
- m Kenai
- n Chernilof *(Chinila)*
- o Kassilof *(Kassils)*
- p Ninilchik
- q Laida
- (Shilakh)* r Shilakh, on Shilakh Lake.

E. S.W. DIVISION(W. of Rocky Mts.,mainly,near Pacific):

39 Takali, Taculli, Carriers(Upper Frazer R. Valley

- a Ta-utin, Talkotin
- b Tsilkotin, Chilcotin
- c Naskotin
- d Thetliotin
- e Tsatsnotin
- f Nula-utin
- g Ntsha-utin
- h Natli-utin(Nateotetains)
- i Nikozli-utin
- j Tatshi-utin
- k Babine Inds.

40. Kwalhiogua, Willopah, Owilopah, (Upper Chehalis R. Extin

41 Flatskanai, klatskanai, Clackstar of Lewis and Clarke.

Formerly on Klatskanai, a br. of Columbia R. Now extin

42. Umpkwa, formerly on Upper and Middle Umpqua R., now on reservations.

a Hewut

43. Cow Creek Inds, formerly on cow Creek, a br. of the Umpqua R., now on Grande Ronde Res.

44. Tutu-tene("Water people"):

- a Tutu-tene(People by the R.)
- b Nuttena-tene(People by the ocean)
- c Maknu-tene, People by tide-water
- d Yuka-tene, People by the mossy creek
- e Shastakosta-tene, People by rocky land
- f Segunten-tene(or Pun-jun?) People by the land along the R.
- g Tcheme-tene, People by the forks of the R.
- h Dade-tene, People by mossy R.
- i Tse-i-xia-tene, People by the north R.
- j *Kwatumeta*-tene, People by the cape
- k Wisteneti-tene, People by the ~~flat rocks~~ *spring*

Kwatumäti-

See p. 183
Everett Tutuene
book

(Henshaw's List, 4)

l Tchutlestchum-tene, People by the flat rocks
m Tchede-tene, People by the mouse r.
n Yashuve-tene, People by the mossy water R.
o Sikses-tene, People by the N. cold R.
p Sinitis-tene, People by the flathead R.
q Enketa-tene, P. by the S. warm R.
r Tchone-tene, P. of the upper R.
s Nas-intchum-tene, P. by the waterfalls
t Nabilts (Applegate Cr. and Coquille R. Inds
on Grande Ronde Res. The above enumeration of 44
is by W.E. Everette, M.D., U.S.A., etc., etc.!!!!)

- 45 Henaggi, Smith R., Del Norte Co., Cal. (Powers,
- 46 Tataten, Crescent City, Cal.
- 47 Tolowa, Tolewa, Hollewah, on the Lagoon N. of Crescent
City, the Taluwa of Crook.
- 48. Hupa, orig. on Lower Trinity R.
(their 11 towns given by Powers)
- 49 Whilkut, on Upper Redwood Cr., Cal(?)
- 50 Kelta,
- 51 Chillula, both on S. Trinity R. and lower Redwood Cr.
Now speak Hupa, prob. of another stock!
- 52 Mattool, on Mattole Cr., Bear R. and along the coast of
Eel R.
- 53 Lolonkuk (corrupted into Flonko)
- 54 Wailakki, on W. slope of Shasta Mts.
- 55 Lassik, Mad R. Valley (almost extinct) *not alt*
- 56 Saiaz, Siah, formerly betw. Eel R. and Van Duzen's Fork

F SOUTHERN DIV. (In Arizona, N.M., Mex., and prob. in Tex.)

57 Navajo (Apaches de Nabojoa)

(Henshaw's List, 5)

- 58 Pinaleño Apaches, or Apaches living in the Pine-wood Sierra (Piñal)
- 59 Arivaipa, Aribaipa Apaches
- 60 Mimbres Apaches, in the Mimbres or Willow Range, N.M.
- 61 Mescalero Apaches, formerly for the Guadeloupe Sierra to the Sierra de San Andres, N.M.
- 62 Coppermine Apaches, both sides of Rio Grande.
- 63 Jicarilla or Gourd-basket Apaches, now with Uta Inds. in Northern N. Mex.
- 64 Lipan Apaches, partly in N.M. partly in Tex. with the Tonkawe (at Griffin, Shackelford Co.)
- 65 Tsiltaden Apaches, part of the Coyotero; on San Carlos Res., Arizo
- 66 Sandedotan, on San Carlos Res.
- 67 Tonto Apaches, living with some Tonto-Yumas, prob. Coyotero Ap.
- 68 Chiricahua Apaches, in S.E. cor. Arizona
- 69 Hot Spring, or Agua Caliente Apaches, S.E. N. Mex.
- 70 Moyollon Apaches, originally in Moyollon Range. (See Mojo (in tribes can))